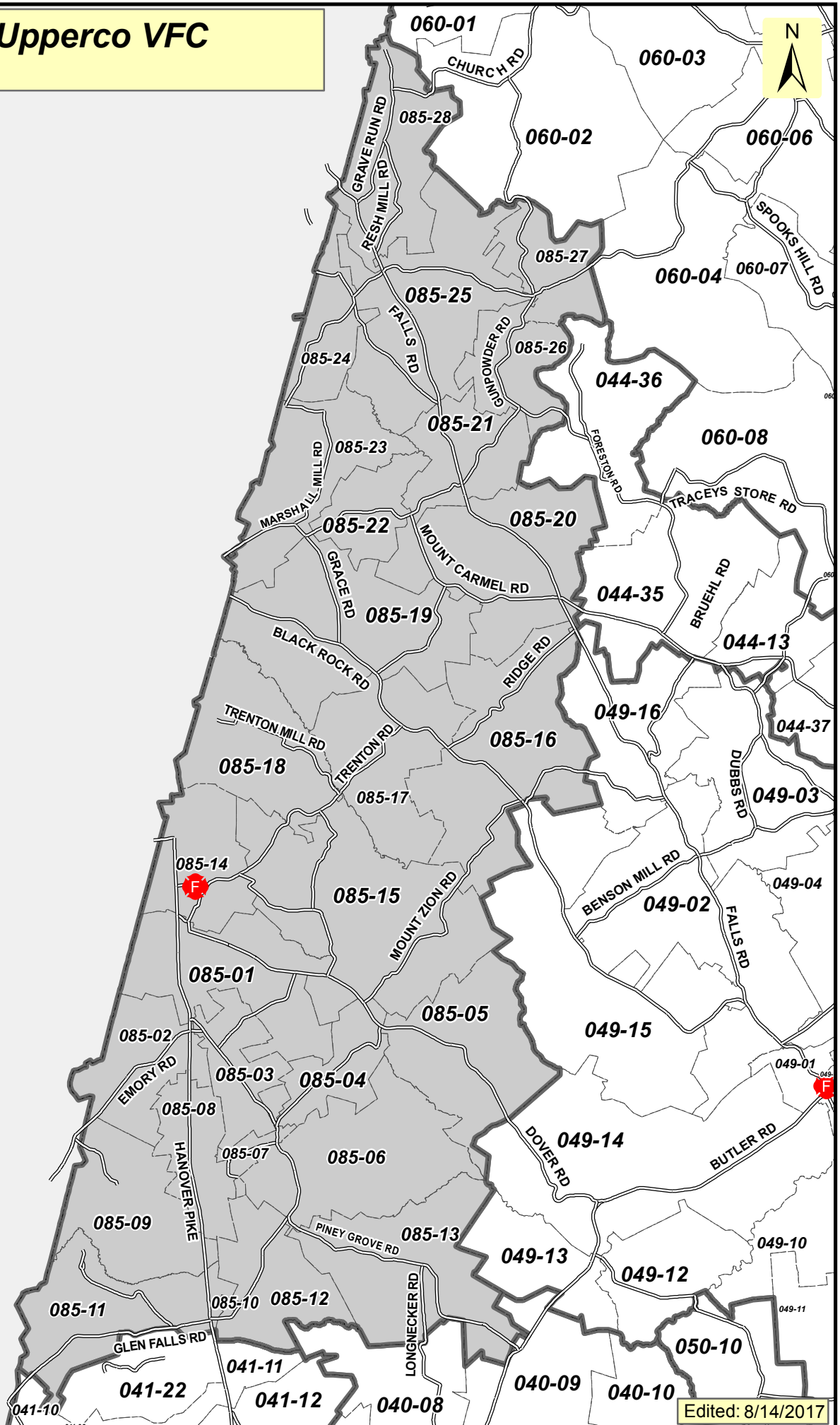


5415 Arcadia Ave



Edited: 8/14/2017